

The Sacramental Life & the Sacraments of Initiation

Handout 2

Ministry Formation 2020

Sacrament	Minister	Scripture	When	Effect	Form	Matter
Baptism	<p>Ordinary: Priest or Deacon</p> <p>Extraordinary: any person if necessary</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • John 3:5 • Mt 28:19-20 • John 4:1-2 • Acts 2:28 • Acts 22:16 • Rom 6:3-4 	Only applied once to unbaptized persons	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • removes Original and Actual sin • causes New Birth • Divine adoption • Sacramental Character (indelible mark) 	"I baptize you in the Name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit." <i>Trinitarian Formula</i>	Water
Confirmation	<p>Ordinary: the Bishop</p> <p>Extraordinary: a Priest</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Acts 8:14-17 • Acts 9:17-19 • Acts 19:6 • Heb 6:1-6 	Only applied once to baptized but unconfirmed persons	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Completion of baptismal grace • full outpouring of the Holy Spirit • Sacramental Character (indelible mark) 	"Be sealed with the Gift of the Holy Spirit."	Holy Chrism (Blessed Oil) and the Laying on of hands by the Bishop or priest
Eucharist	Priest	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • John 6:51-54 • John 6:1-71 • Mt 26:26-28 • Mk 14:22-25 • Lk 22:7-20 • Lk 24:13-53 • 1 Cor 10:16-21 	<p>All Baptized Catholics free from Mortal Sin</p> <p>At least once a year</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • union with Christ • nourishes and strengthens spiritual life; • removes venial sin 	"This my Body ... this is the cup of my Blood..." Prayer of Consecration	Bread and Wine

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Reconciliation (aka Penance or Confession)	The Priest	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jn 20:21-23 Mt 16:18-19 Mt 18:15-18 James 5:14-15 	Minimum of once a year; or as often as necessary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Forgiveness of serious sin Reunites us with the Church cleansing of conscience restores grace 	"...I absolve you from your sins in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit." <u>Prayer of Absolution</u>	Sins; Contrition and confession; priestly words of absolution
Marriage	The Spouses, with the Priest as witness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mt 19:1-12 Gen 1:27-28 Gen 2:18-25 Jn 2:1-11 Eph 5:25-32 	Once and to one spouse Each spouse must be a baptized man and woman	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The two become one flesh perpetual and exclusive covenant 	The "I do", by which both spouses give consent to the marriage covenant	Mutual Consent and Covenant to live together as husband and wife
Holy Orders	The Bishop	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Acts 6:1-7 Acts 13:3 Acts 14:23 Jn 20:21-23 1 Tim 3:1 1 Tim 4:14 2 Tim 1:6 	Only once	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grace to perform the sacraments "in persona Christi" A grace to lead and serve the Church Sacramental Character (indelible mark) 	The Bishop's prayer asking God for the outpouring of the Holy Spirit and words of consecration Prayer of Consecration	Laying on of the Bishop's hands with the consecratory prayer
Anointing of the Sick (aka Extreme Unction, and Last Rites)	The Priest	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mk 6:13 Jn 20:23 Mt 16:18-19 Mt 18:15-18 James 5:14-15 	Repeatable; for those with grave illnesses or before death or a serious operation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sins forgiven grace to face trial spiritual preparation to die if God's will, physical healing 	Prayer of the Priest over the sick person	Anointing with Holy Oil and Imposition of Hands